

The Importance of Transportation Investments to Support Economic Development in Rural and Urban North Carolina Communities

House Select Committee on Strategic Transportation Planning and Long-Term Funding Solutions

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North Carolina Economic Experience



Study Completion Year															
Transportation Mode	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Aviation			♦						♦				♦		
Bike/Ped	♦										♦				♦
Ferry						♦						♦			
Highway				♦			♦				♦				
Ports							♦				♦				
Rail												♦			
Transit												♦			
Freight/Logistics					♦			♦							



Transportation As A System





Image source: http://www.lgcnsblog.com/



Transportation → Part of the Puzzle



Sites and/or building suitability

Labor markets (availability, quality, costs)

Site preparation

Taxes

Quality of life (e.g., medical services, housing availability and cost, etc.)

Financing opportunities

Education (primary, secondary, postsecondary)

Transportation infrastructure

Leadership and political climate

Training resources and delivery

Incentives

Demographics

Utility infrastructure (availability, capacity, cost, reliability)

Source: Seven Portals Study: An Investigation of How Economic Development Can be Encouraged in North Carolina Through Infrastructure Investment. 2011.







Map produced by Alamance County Area Chamber of Commerce / Economic Development 4/07.

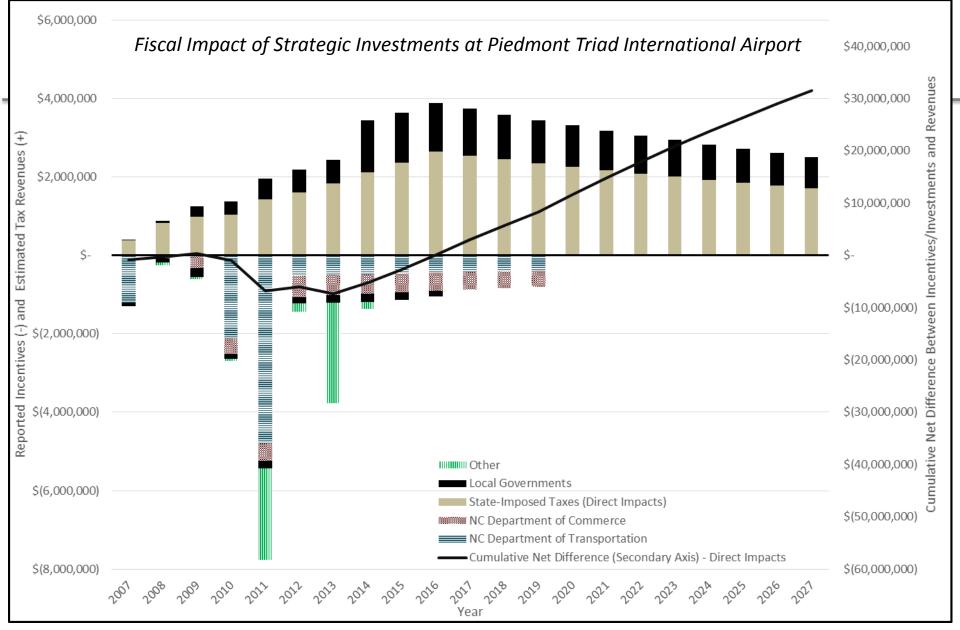
Miami

Pull vs Push



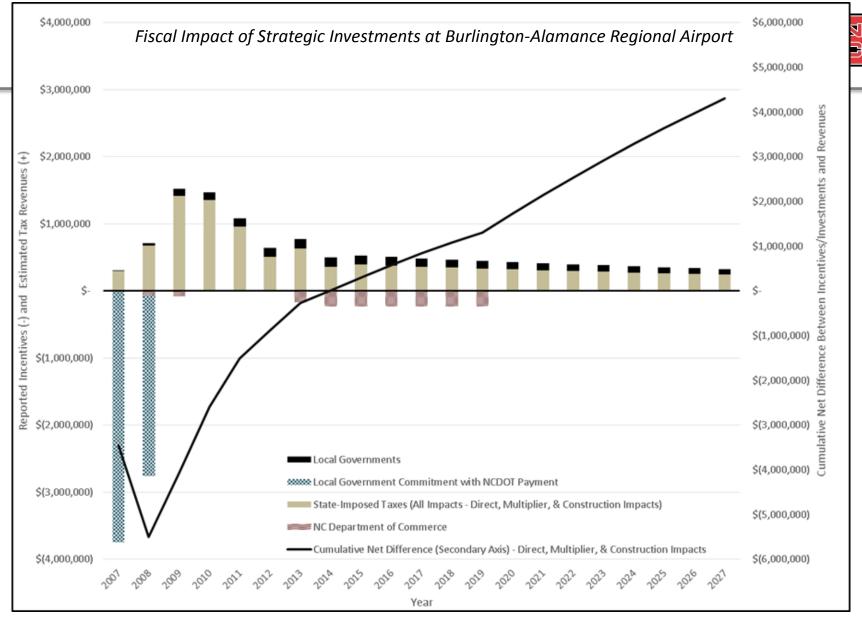
 Demand-pull (business initiatives) Supply-push (investments in infrastructure) Enabling and facilitating





PTI: Cash Flow of Incentives/Investments and Tax Revenues (Direct Impacts)





BUY: Cash Flow of Incentives/Investments and Tax Revenues (All Impacts)



Airport Economic Contribution







Airport Infrastructure Needs



2015 State Tax Revenues (Non-payroll) Generated On-Site at N.C. System Airports

Source of Tax	Commercial Service Airports	General Aviation Airports	Total
Rental Car Operations	\$26,450,200	\$134,600	\$26,584,800
Food and Beverage Concessions	\$8,125,900	\$6,600	\$8,132,500
Retail (gifts, news, merchandise, etc.) and Services	\$4,297,600	\$1,980,000	\$6,277,600
Fuel (AvGas & JetA)*	\$2,000,000	\$1,222,700	\$3,222,700
Total	\$40,873,700	\$3,343,900	\$44,217,600

Source: Summary of North Carolina Aviation Taxes-September, 2015, Institute for Transportation Research and Education

Current O&M Shortfall for N.C. System Airports

	General Aviation Airports	Commercial Service Airports
Current O&M Projects	\$51 million	\$133 million
Current Funding (State & FAA)	\$36 million	\$66 million
Totals	-\$15 million	-\$67 million

Source: N.C. Division of Aviation

Source: "Propelling North Carolina's Economy Through Aviation." Findings and Recommendations from the North Carolina Aviation Development Task Force. April 2016.



On-Going/Future Research Efforts



- Analysis and Validation of Historical Transportation Investments
 - Develop case studies of economic impacts of highway projects
 - Communicate economic impacts
- Return-on-investment for airport infrastructure investments
- Prioritization and modeling for commercial airport investments
- Appropriate timing/amount of investments



Questions



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